



## Detailed Course Outline



### The Baroque Era

#### Introduction

- Polyphony
- Definition: Baroque, homophonic texture, polyphonic texture
- Basso continuo and figured bass notation
- Basso continuo and figured bass notation (2)
- Definition: figured bass and basso continuo
- Ornamentation in art
- Ornamentation in music
- Definition: ornamentation
- Terraced dynamics
- Definition: terraced dynamics
- Major-minor tonal system
- Definition: major-minor tonal system
- The Affections
- Definition: the Affections

#### Antonio Vivaldi: The Four Seasons

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ Il prete rosso
- DISCOVERY LISTENING
  - ▶ Ritornello
  - ▶ Programmatic writing
  - ▶ Poetic text
  - ▶ Concerto structure
  - ▶ Concertino and ripieno
  - ▶ Definitions: programmatic writing, concerto, ritornello, ripieno
- COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK
  - ▶ Early life
  - ▶ Work at the orphanage
  - ▶ Opera houses of Venice
  - ▶ Fine instruments of Cremona
  - ▶ Definition: idiomatic writing
  - ▶ Later Life and Death
  - ▶ Mantua and the Four Seasons
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- DETAILED LISTENING
  - ▶ Structure of "Spring"
  - ▶ First movement
  - ▶ Second movement
  - ▶ Third movement
  - ▶ Definition: ostinato and pedal point
- SUMMARY
  - ▶ Musical style

## **Johann Sebastian Bach: The Well-Tempered Clavier**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ Something magical
  - ▶ Something magical (2)
  - ▶ Something magical (3)
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Prelude and Fugue in B flat Major
  - ▶ Subject and answer
  - ▶ Countersubjects
  - ▶ Real answers and tonal answers
  - ▶ Definition: subject, answer (real and tonal), countersubject
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Early Life
  - ▶ Early influences
  - ▶ Early career
  - ▶ Early career and marriage
  - ▶ Personal faith as source of inspiration
  - ▶ The Little Organ Book
  - ▶ The Well-Tempered Clavier
  - ▶ The Well-Tempered Clavier (2)
  - ▶ Definitions: clavier and equal temperament
  - ▶ International styles and German traditions
  - ▶ Brandenburg concertos
  - ▶ The Notebook for Anna Magdalena
  - ▶ Art of Fugue
  - ▶ Bach's very last fugue
  - ▶ Death
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ Prelude
  - ▶ Fugue
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **George Frideric Handel: Messiah**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ Messiah's debut
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Oratorio
  - ▶ "Overture"
  - ▶ "There were shepherds" and "Glory to God"
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Early years
  - ▶ Hamburg and Italy
  - ▶ French overture
  - ▶ Rinaldo
  - ▶ Patronage
  - ▶ Water music
  - ▶ Royal Academy of Music
  - ▶ Giulio Cesare
  - ▶ From opera seria to English oratorio
  - ▶ Later life and death
  - ▶ Musical sampler

- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ "Overture"
  - ▶ Definition: French overture
  - ▶ "There were shepherds" and "Glory to God"
  - ▶ Definitions: recitativo secco/accompagnato, word painting, libretto
  - ▶ "Rejoice Greatly"
  - ▶ Word painting versus programmatic writing
  - ▶ Definition: oratorio, melisma, aria
  - ▶ "Hallelujah"
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style



## The Classical Era

### Introduction

- 18th-century trends in music
- Sonata form
- Sonata form origin and influences
- Time Travel

### Franz Joseph Haydn: "Emperor Quartet"

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ Papa Haydn
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Definitions: chamber music, string quartet
  - ▶ String quartet
  - ▶ Sonata cycle
  - ▶ "God Save Emperor Francis"
  - ▶ Second movement
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Early years
  - ▶ Freelance musician
  - ▶ Esterházy family
  - ▶ Vienna and first travels
  - ▶ Later years
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ Second movement: theme and variations
  - ▶ The unaltered melody
  - ▶ Definition: theme and variations
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

### Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart: Eine Kleine Nachtmusik

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ In the Sistine chapel in Rome
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Serenade and sonata cycle
  - ▶ First movement sonata form
  - ▶ Second movement rondo form
  - ▶ Third movement ternary form
  - ▶ Fourth movement sonata-rondo form
  - ▶ Definition: serenade

- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Early years
  - ▶ Childhood travels in Europe
  - ▶ Concert master in Salzburg
  - ▶ Germany and Paris
  - ▶ Vienna
  - ▶ Later life
  - ▶ Final year
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ I: Sonata
  - ▶ II: Rondo
  - ▶ III: Ternary form (Menuet and Trio)
  - ▶ IV: Sonata-Rondo
  - ▶ Definitions: rondo form, menuet and trio, sonata-rondo form
  - ▶ Definitions: rocket theme and rounded binary form
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **Ludwig Van Beethoven: Symphony No. 5**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ A story about Symphony No. 9
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Sonata cycle
  - ▶ Four-note motive and cyclical structure
  - ▶ Definition: symphony, cyclical structure, motive, scherzo and trio
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Childhood years
  - ▶ Learning with Christian Neefe
  - ▶ Teenage years and early adulthood
  - ▶ Travel to Vienna
  - ▶ Influence of Haydn and Mozart
  - ▶ Some anecdotes
  - ▶ First solo concert
  - ▶ Heiligenstadt testament
  - ▶ Early period
  - ▶ Middle period
  - ▶ Late period
  - ▶ Last years and death
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ I: Sonata
  - ▶ II: Two themes with variations
  - ▶ III: Ternary from (Scherzo and Trio)
  - ▶ IV: Sonata
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style



### Introduction

- The Wanderer
- Timeline
- Chromatic Harmony
- Definition: Chromatic Harmony
- Time Travel

### Franz Schubert: Erlkönig

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ The wanderer who wrote art songs
- DISCOVERY LISTENING
  - ▶ Storytelling with Music
  - ▶ Definitions: Art song, Lied
- COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK
  - ▶ Early Years
  - ▶ Young Adulthood
  - ▶ Young Adulthood (2)
  - ▶ Schubertiades
  - ▶ Later Life and Death
  - ▶ Musical Sampler
- DETAILED LISTENING
  - ▶ Erlkönig
- SUMMARY
  - ▶ Musical style

### Frédéric Chopin: Polonaise in A flat Major

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ The Summer in the Village
- DISCOVERY LISTENING
  - ▶ Bel canto
  - ▶ Rubato
  - ▶ Polonaises, mazurkas, and nationalism in music
  - ▶ Definitions: polonaise, nationalism in music, rubato
- COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK
  - ▶ Early life
  - ▶ First piano teacher
  - ▶ Influence of Folklore
  - ▶ The secret dedication
  - ▶ Technological advancements
  - ▶ The November 29th uprising
  - ▶ Life in Paris
  - ▶ Georges Sand
  - ▶ Winter in Majorca
  - ▶ Preludes, op. 28
  - ▶ Summers in Nohant
  - ▶ Chopin's Final Years
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- DETAILED LISTENING
  - ▶ Polonaise in A flat Major, op. 53
- SUMMARY
  - ▶ Musical style

## Hector Berlioz: Symphonie Fantastique

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ Commotion in the library
- DISCOVERY LISTENING
  - ▶ Idée fixe
  - ▶ Definition: idée fixe, Dies irae
- COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK
  - ▶ Early years
  - ▶ Romantic interests
  - ▶ Prix de Rome
  - ▶ Rome and return to Paris
  - ▶ Life after marriage
  - ▶ Critic and writer
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- DETAILED LISTENING
  - ▶ 5th movement
  - ▶ Definition: program symphony, col legno
- SUMMARY
  - ▶ Musical style

## Georges Bizet: Carmen

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ Exotic Stories
- DISCOVERY LISTENING
  - ▶ Plot
  - ▶ Fate motive
  - ▶ "L'amour est un oiseau rebelle" (Carmen's aria)
  - ▶ Exoticism in music
  - ▶ Definition: habañera, exoticism
- COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK
  - ▶ Overview
  - ▶ Premiere of Carmen
  - ▶ Musical Sampler
- DETAILED LISTENING
  - ▶ "Quand je vous aimerais?"
  - ▶ "L'amour est un oiseau rebelle" (Carmen's aria)
  - ▶ "Votre toast, je peux vous le rendre" (Escamillo's aria)
- SUMMARY
  - ▶ Musical style



## The Modern Era

### Introduction

- In Search of a New Musical Language
- Symbolism
- Timeline
- Time travel

## Claude Debussy: Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune

- INTRODUCTION
  - ▶ Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune

- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Symbolism in literature
  - ▶ Impressionism
  - ▶ Introduction to Impressionism in music
  - ▶ Characteristics of impressionism in music
  - ▶ Definition: modal scales, whole-tone scale, pentatonic scale
  - ▶ Symphonic poem
  - ▶ Definition: Symbolism, symphonic poem, impressionism in music
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Childhood and early life
  - ▶ Early life
  - ▶ Prix de Rome and Villa Medici
  - ▶ Paris World Exposition and Javanese gamelan music
  - ▶ Pelléas et Mélisande
  - ▶ Emma Bardac
  - ▶ Later life and death
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **Igor Stravinsky: The Rite of Spring**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ The most turbulent premiere in history
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Introduction of The Rite of Spring
  - ▶ Ballets Russes
  - ▶ Definition: primitivism, ballet, choreography
  - ▶ Music for Dinosaurs
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Early life
  - ▶ Meeting Nikolai Rimsky-Korsakov
  - ▶ Firebird and Petrushka
  - ▶ About tonality
  - ▶ Definitions: polytonality, atonality, and expanded tonality
  - ▶ Life in Europe
  - ▶ Life in America
  - ▶ Musical periods
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ The Rite of Spring
  - ▶ Introduction
  - ▶ Dance of the Adolescents
  - ▶ Game of Abduction
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **Leonard Bernstein: West Side Story**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ Breaking down barriers
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ West Side Story
  - ▶ Jazz influence
  - ▶ Definition: musical, jazz
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Overview
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ "Maria"
  - ▶ "America"
  - ▶ Definitions: hemiola, verse-chorus structure
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **Alexina Louie: Music for Piano**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ West meets East
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Music for piano
  - ▶ Minimalist music
  - ▶ Definition: minimalism in music
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Overview
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ Changes
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

## **John Adams**

- **INTRODUCTION**
  - ▶ A Fast Car
- **DISCOVERY LISTENING**
  - ▶ Experiencing Exhilaration
  - ▶ Fanfare
  - ▶ Minimalist style
  - ▶ Definition: fanfare, minimalism in music
- **COMPOSER'S LIFE AND WORK**
  - ▶ Overview
  - ▶ Musical sampler
- **DETAILED LISTENING**
  - ▶ Short Ride in a Fast Machine
- **SUMMARY**
  - ▶ Musical style

# Course Components

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